



NURU PRESENTS

Main Character

CHAD

Idriss Déby Itno





WHO IS HE ?



NAME

Idriss Déby Itno

DATE OF BIRTH

June 18th, 1952

PLACE OF BIRTH

Berboda, Chad

OCCUPATION

Career military, President of Chad



Idriss Déby Itno was at the **Head of Chad's government** for **31 years**, from **1990 to 2021** when he was assassinated on the front against the rebels of the **Chadian Front for Alternation and Concord**.

HIS CAREER

Commander
in **Chief of
Staff for
Northern
Armed
Forces**
(rebels)
1980



Head of the
**Patriotic
Salvation
Movement** that
led a coup. Itno
becomes
president of the
Council of State
1990



**Re-elected
but
assassinated
only a week
after on the
front**

Re-election

Re-election

2001

2011

2021

1984

1996

2006



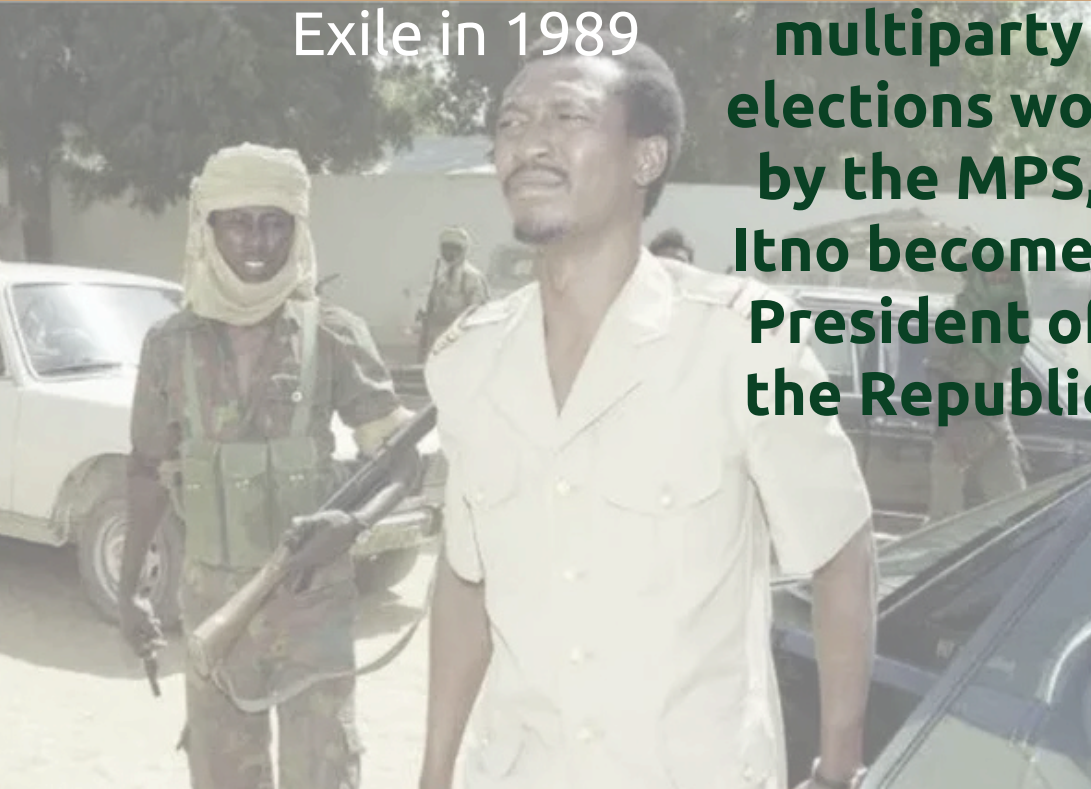
2016

End of the rebellion
Exile in 1989

**First
multiparty
elections won
by the MPS,
Itno becomes
President of
the Republic**

After a
**constitutional
revision** that
permitted a third
term

Re-election



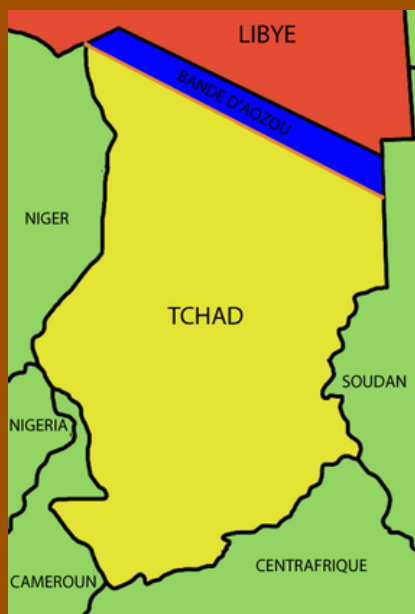


What kind of President ?

His regime was the victim of **several rebel attacks and conflicts** as the **Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT) 1998 – 2002** but also the **Chadian civil war 2005 – 2010**



Though he initiated **multiparty elections** and promoted “**democratization**,” the **concentration of executive, legislative, and judicial powers** made his multiple **reelections** increasingly **controversial** domestically but weirdly, **not internationally**.



As was Itno's, many rebellions are organized from **across the border on the Libyan territory**, benefiting from the intrastate conflict. It is also a **Libyan-based militant group** offensive that killed the President.



Déby Itno detaines one of the records of presidential longevity, being elected six times so a total of 31 years with one constitutional revision.



AFTER HIS DEATH

**PRESIDENT IDRISSE
DÉBY ITNO EST
MORT**

April 18th 2021

The day after the **sixth election** of Marshal Idriss Déby Itno, an offensive was north of Chad in the **Kanem** by the rebels of the Alternance Front and the Concorde of Chad who attacked border guard posts.



With the objective of **overseeing the crisis** as closely as possible, the president went to the site to discuss with the leader of the rebel group, **Mahamat Mahdi Ali**. The president was shot dead.

Father

IDRISS DÉBY ITNO

Son

**MAHAMAT IDRISSE
DÉBY**



A **Transitional Military Council (CMT)** was formed to dissolve the National Assembly and government, with **Mahamat Idriss Déby**, son of the late president, **appointed as CMT President**, assuming the roles of President of Chad, Head of State, and Supreme Chief of the Armed Forces. **He remains president today.**